

EFFECTIVE DATE: 11|03|2015

POLICY LAST UPDATED: 06|16|2021

OVERVIEW

The autonomic nervous system (ANS) controls physiologic processes that are not under conscious control. ANS testing consists of a battery of individual tests intended to evaluate the integrity and function of the ANS. These tests are intended to be adjuncts to the clinical examination in the diagnosis of ANS disorder.

This policy is applicable to Commercial Products only. For Medicare Advantage Plans, see related policy section.

MEDICAL CRITERIA

Not applicable

PRIOR AUTHORIZATION

Not applicable

POLICY STATEMENT

Commercial Products

Autonomic nervous system testing using portable automated devices is considered not medically necessary for all indications as the evidence is insufficient to determine that the technology results in an improvement in the net health outcome.

Non-standardized component information of autonomic function testing (AFT) that is determined by a physician to be useful in a patient assessment and clinical decision making given certain patient risks/signs/symptoms, is included in the physician's basic evaluation and management service and is not separately reimbursed.

COVERAGE

Benefits may vary between groups and contracts. Please refer to the appropriate Benefit Booklet or Subscriber Agreement for limitations of benefits/coverage for services not medically necessary.

BACKGROUND

The autonomic nervous system (ANS) has a primary role in controlling physiologic processes not generally under conscious control. They include heart rate, respirations, gastrointestinal (GI) motility, thermal regulation, bladder control, and sexual function. The ANS is a complex neural regulatory network that consists of 2 complementary systems that work to maintain homeostasis: the sympathetic and the parasympathetic systems. The sympathetic nervous system is responsible for arousal, and sympathetic stimulation leads to increased pulse, increased blood pressure (BP), increased sweating, decreased GI motility, and an increase in other glandular exocrine secretions. This is typically understood as the "fight or flight" response. Activation of the parasympathetic nervous system will mostly have the opposite effects; BP and pulse will decrease, GI motility increases, and there will be a decrease in sweating and other glandular secretions.

Autonomic nervous system (ANS) testing should be performed in a dedicated ANS testing laboratory. Testing in a dedicated laboratory should be performed under closely controlled conditions, and results should be interpreted by an individual with expertise in ANS testing. Testing using automated devices with results

interpreted by computer software has not been validated and thus has the potential to lead to erroneous results.

CODING

Commercial Products

The following CPT code is a covered service, but providers will not be separately reimbursed for this service:

95943 Simultaneous, independent, quantitative measures of both parasympathetic function and sympathetic function, based on time frequency analysis of heart rate variability concurrent with time-frequency analysis of continuous respiratory activity, with mean heart rate and blood pressure measures, during rest, paced (deep) breathing, Valsalva maneuvers, and head-up postural change

There is no specific CPT code for Autonomic nervous system testing using portable automated devices. Claims should be filed with an unlisted CPT code.

RELATED POLICIES

Medicare Advantage Plan National and Local Coverage Determinations

Non-Reimbursable Health Service Codes

PUBLISHED

Provider Update, August 2021

Provider Update, July 2020

Provider Update, June 2019

Provider Update, April 2018

Provider Update, May 2017

REFERENCES

1. Gibbons CH, Cheshire WP, Fife TD. American Academy of Neurology Model Coverage Policy: Autonomic Nervous System Testing. 2014; https://www.aan.com/siteassets/home-page/tools-and-resources/practicing-neurologist-administrators/billing-and-coding/model-coverage-policies/14autonomicmodel_tr.pdf Accessed April 13, 2021

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